Provinces

Spain

Period			
	I	82-72 ✓	mostly AR
	II	49	"
	III	46-44 ✓	"
	IV	39-25	"

Gaul

I	82	AR	
II	50-49	AR	✓
III	43-42	A AR	
IV	41-36	A AR Æ	✓
V	29	"	
VI	-3	"	✓

The East

I	82-80	A AR	✓
II	61	A	
III	49-47	AR	✓
IV	44-42	A AR	✓
V	42-31	A AR Æ	✓
VI	29-27	A AR	
VII	27-18	A AR Æ	✓

Sicily

Period			
	I	49	AR
	II	47	AR
	III	42-36	A AR ✓

Africa

I	47-46	A AR	✓
II	44-42	"	
III	40-36	"	

Cirenaica

I	31-30	AR
II	30-27	"

Triumvirate

First Triumvirate 60-
- Pompey the Great †48
- Crassus
- Julius Caesar †44

Julius Caesar alone 49 - †44

Second Triumvirate 43-
- Octavius
- Marc Anthony †30
- Lepidus †A

Octavius (Augustus 27) alone 31 - †AD14

- Brutus †42
- Cassius †42

Fulvia w. MA. †40
Octavia " †
Cleopatra †

✓Julius Caesar

665T

Sanquinius, Marcus S. Quinti Filius XVI C. B.C. 12

young deified h. Julius Caesar r., surmounted by a comet.

around: M·SANQVI NIVS III VIR

draped figure stg. l. in helmet ? with shield ? winged caduceus.

AVGVSTDI VIRLVDOSSAE (Augustus Divi filius ludos saeculares

den

XT

BMC-Imp. I, p. 13

Hennessy Coll.

BM IXVIII. 4 B.2 Sch. 11.11.28 24

✓ 666

Pompey the Great III 42-38

h. P. r. beh. jug. bef lituus [imperator iterum.

MAG·PIVS·IMP·ITER· (Sextus Pompeius Magnus Pius,

Neptune, betw. Catanaean brothers, bearing their parents on their shoulders. PRÆF CLAS·ET·ORÆ·MARIT·EX·S·C· (Praefectus classis et orae maritimae ex senatus consulto)-

Sicily denarius

com. victory over Salvidienus

BM sim CXX. 6. C.17 THG

Pompeia · see Consular Rome XII XVIII. 16

Hirtia Bca 1

667
Julius Caesar XII BC 46

h. Pietas r.

C. CAESAR COS. TER (Caius Julius Caesar)

sacrificial implements: lituus, jug w. handle & axe

A · HIRTIVS · PR (Aulus Hirtius, Praefectus)

Roma aureus

struck for C's quadruple triumph over Gaul, Ptolemy, Pharnaces II of Pontus & Juba in Africa.

BM Ii. 23. BMG 69. 24. B. LXXVII. 2. C.3 THG

Julius Caesar
668
Flaminia

XIV

43

h. Julius Caesar r.

Pax stg. holding caduceus & leaning on sceptre.

I·FLAMININVS IIII·VIR

denarius

mag. F.D.C.

Bement Coll. 390

BM. IV. 13. C. 26 Sp. 7-23.24 54.

669
Julius Caesar

III

B.C. 45.

b. Venus r. boh. cupid

trophy of Gaulish & Spanish arms; Hispania l., Gaul r.

CAESAR (Caius Julius Caesar)

Spain

denarius

com. conquest of Gaul & defeat of Pompeians at Munda

BM Cl. 10. BMC 66.17 THG

✓ 670

Julius Caesar II 50-49

elephant r., trampling on a dragon

CAESAR (Caius Julius Caesar)

pontifical emblems: apex, securis, asperqillum (sprinkler) & simpulum.

Gaul

denarius ✓

these coins mark revival of military coinage outside Italy.

BM C111.5 C.49 THG

Julius Caesar ✓ see Augustus BC 38. BC 40

Flaminia

✓ Augustus 671 XV BC 29 - AD 27

h. A. r.

Victory std. on globe IMP CAESAR

The East ? aureus ✓

? 1/x 2.

BM 14.14.622 C 113 A.53 THG

✓ Augustus
Luria 672 XVI B.C. 5.

h. Augustus l. CAESAR·AVGVST·PONT·MAX·TRIBVNIC·POT.

S.C.

P. LVRIVS·AGRIPPA·III·VIR·A·A·A·F.F. (Publius Lurius Agrippa)

Rome as

BM lxxiii. 2. C. 446 THG

673

Augustus IV BC 40

h. A.S.

C. CAESAR· COS·ΓON· AVG (Caius Caesar, consul, pontifex, augur.

h. Julius Caesar r. [dictator perpetuo, pontifex maximus.

C. CAESAR· DICT. ΓERP. ΓON.MAX. (Caius Julius Caesar, aureus ✓

Gaul

st. by Octavius in honor of J.C., his adoptive father

Jenks Ol.

BM CIV. 10. R. 11. 26. 23. 300

674

Augustus IV BC 38

h. A.S.

CAESAR DIVI· F (Caesar Divi Filius)

deified h. Julius Caesar r.

DIVOS IVLIVS (Divos Julius)

Gaul orichalcum sestertius

earliest bronze coins of Roman standard st. in Gaul during the triumvirate.

B.M CV. 10 C. 3 THG

675

Augustus VI BC 29 - AD 14

h. A. r. AVGVSTVS DIVI·F

bull butting r. IMP·X

Gaul Lugdunum BC 14-12 aureus ✓

BM 450 BMC Rep. CVII. 15

C. 136 A. 61 THG

676

Augustus VI BC 29 - AD 14

h. A. r. AVGVSTVS DIVI·F

bull butting l. IMP·X

Gaul Lugdunum BC 14-12 aureus ✓

BM II. 4. 457 BMC Rep. CVII. 17 140

C. 140. A. 62 THG

677

Augustus VI BC 29 - AD 14

h. A. r. AVGVSTVS DIVI. F

Diana Venatrix l., holds spear & bow. dog l. IMP · X SICIL. (Sicilia)

Gaul Lugdunum BC 14-12 aureus ✓

com. defeat of Sextus Pompey at Naulochus BC 36 by A. & Agrippa.

BM II. 10. 463 BMC Rep. sim AR CVII. 19 145

C. 145. A. 66 THG

678

Augustus VI BC 29 - AD 14

h. A. r. AVGVSTVS DIVI. F

Apollo l. with plectrum & lyre IMP · X ACT (Actium)

Gaul Lugdunum BC 14-12 aureus ✓

com. battle of Actium 23 Sept. B.C. 31, greatest & most imp. vict. of A. as by subsequent death of Mark Anthony, A. became Supreme h. of R. state

BM II. 7. 459 BMC Rep. CVIII. 1. 143

C. 143. A 63 THG

679

Augustus

B.C. 30 - A.D. 14

h. A.r. bef. star beh. DIVI·F

within laurel wreath: DIVOS | IVLIVS

IB

Gaul

sub pat

C.95 BM CY. 11 Sb. 7.30.28 45.

680 Augustus

Caius Caesar √1

BC 17 - AD 4

h. Augustus r AVGVSTVS DIVI·F

C.C. on horseback, galloping r., holds sword & shield. in background 3 military standards, an aquila between 2 signa cohortis. C·CAES AVGVS·F

Gaul Lugdunum BC 5-3 aureus ✓

g-son & adopted heir of Augustus

BM 12.15.498 BMC Rep. CIX.13 C. 39. A. 68 THG

✓681 Augustus

Caius Caesar √1 BC 7 - AD 4

h. Augustus r AVCVSTVS DIVI·F

C.C. on horseback, galloping r., holds sword & shield in background

3 mil. standards, an aquila betw. 2 signa cohortis. C·CAES AVGVS·F

Gaul Lugdunum Bc. 5-3 denarius

g.-son & adopted heir of Augustus

XF

BM 12.19.501 BMRep. CIX.14.225 C.40. THG

✓ 68R Augustus VII BC 29 - AD 14

h. A. r. IMP. CAE SAR below

sheaf of 6 ears of corn AVGV STVS

The East Ephesus BC 27 cistophoric medallion ✓

Viesordt Col. No. 555

BM 17.5.696 BMC Rep. CXVII.16 C $\frac{33}{32}$ tres boun. r. S.4.23. 24.

✓ 683 Bab Barbatia 1 ✓ BC 41

Marc Antony

h.A.r.

M·ANT·IMP·AVG·III·VIR·R·P·C·M·BARBAT·Q·P

(Marcus Antonius, imperator, augur, triumvir, reipublicae constituendae; Marcus Barbatius, quaestor pro praetore)

h. Octavius r.

CAESAR·IMP·PONT·III·VIR·R·P·C· (Caesar, imperator, pontifex, triumvir reipublicae constituendae)

The East, Ephesus aureus ✓

BM CXII.16 C.7 Bab.1 R. 11.26.23 125.

✓ 684 Marc Antony

Antonius, Marcus A.; Marcus [Cocceius] Nerva; [Caius] Caesar C.B.C. 41 ✓

h. Antony r. M·ANT·IMP·AVG·IIIVIR·R·P·C·M·NERVA·PROQ·P (M.A. imperator, augur, triumvir reipublicae constituendae; M.N. proquaestor praetore)

h. Lucius Antonius r. L·ANTONIVS COS

The East den.

Hennessy Coll.

BM CXIII.3. C.29 B.58 Sch.11.11.28 1.28

✓ 685 At Evergreen

Marc Antony & Cleopatra BC 32-31

h. A. r. Gob. Armenian tiara.

ANTONI·ARMENIA·DEVICTA

b. C. r. bef stem of prow

CLEOPATRAE·REGINAE·REGVM·FILIORVM·REGVM

The East. Athens denarius ✓

com. conquest of Armenia in 34 by A. a assistance r'c'd fr C. in ships.

Jenkes Col. 276

BM CXV. 15. C. 1. p. 57. C. 12. 27. 71 16.

Cleopatra ✗ see

Triumvirs	Antony	BM CXV. 15	Athens	denarius
Egypt	Ptol. VIII	XXII. 6 No 72		Æ
"	"	XXII 5. 69		Æ
"	Cleopatra	XXX. 7		Æ
"	"	XXX. 7	Saphos	ZB
"	"	XXX. 8	6	40 drachmæ
"	"	XXXI. 7		AR

✓ 686 XII

Brutus, Marcus Junius (Quietus Caepio) BC 58

h. Liberty r. LIBERTAS

consul Lucius Junius Brutus, walking l., between two lictors

BRVTVS (Quietus Caepio Brutus)

Rome denarius ✓

better known as M. Junius Brutus, one of Caesar's assassins.

This type recalls expulsion of Tarquin fr. Rome, c 509, by first Brutus.

BM XLVIII. 8 R. 4.

✓ 687

Brutus, Quintus Caepio IV 43-42

the consul, Lucius Junius Brutus, walking l, betw. 2 lictors.

KOΣ ΩN

eagle standing l. on sceptre, holding wreath in claw

aureus ✓

struck in Thrace by Brutus

BM. Rom. Rep. 50. CXI. 9. THG

✓ Brutus 618 IV 43-42

Junia, [Pedanius] Costa; [Marcus Junius] Brutus

h. Apollo r. laur. r. COSTA l. LEG

trophy. r. BRVTVS l. IMP

den.

The East Xf xr

Hennessy Coll.

BM. CXI. 13 B. 42. c.4 Sch. 11.11.28 11.20

✓ 618 Plaetoria Bk 13 43-42

Brutus (Marcus Junius) IV

naked h. B.r. ab. BRVT r. IMP l. L·PLAET·CEST

cap between two daggers. bea. EID·MAR (Eidibus Martiis).

den.

xr. finest known specimen.

£220. B.M.R.

Belfort Coll. 86; Imhoof-Blumer Coll. 483; Vierordt Coll. 504
Levis Coll. 170.

C. 15. BM. CXI. 17. 6.25 B.M.R. 685

✓ 640 Servilia Bab 38. Junia 47

Brutus, M. Junius (Q. Caepio) IV 43-42

h. Libertas r.

M. SERVILIVS LEG (Marcus Servilius, Legatus)

military trophy

Q. CAEPIO. BRVTVS IMP (Quintus Caepio Brutus, Imperator)

The East ? Sardos aureus ✓

com. series 6 M.S. under B in Lycia

BM CXII. 9 C. 4. 3. 21 220.

✓ 641 Bab. Cassia 2e

Cassius IV 43-42

h. Libertas r.

C. CASS. IMP (Caius Cassius Longinus, Imperator)

aplustre, branches ending in roses

M. SERVILIVS LEG (Marcus Servilius, Legatus)

The East, Sardes aureus ✓

com. capture of Rhodes (cf. roses)

Vautier 81. xr

Bm CXII. 6. C. 8 R. 11. 26. 23 125.

Romano-
Campania

Period I 335-312 AR Æ ✓
II 312-290 AR Æ ✓
III 290-240 A/ AR Æ ✓
IV 216-211 EL

✓ 694

Romano-Campania

335-312

& young Hercules r., wearing lions skin, club on shoulder.

wolf r. suckling Romulus & Remus. ROMANO

didrachm

vf

Period I, Series III.

$45.

C. 6.4.25. D.M.R 50

BM

BM. LXXIV. 9

✓ 693

Romano-Campania 312-290

h. Roma r. beh. club

Victory ROMANO ΛΛ

didrachm

sim. BMC lxxiv.11. C. 2.15.11 3.50

✓ 694

Romano-Campania 312-290.

h. young Hercules r., in lion's skin. ben. club

Pegasus galloping r. ab. club. ben. ROMA

litra

Period II. Series II.

BMC. lxxiv.14 R. II.20.24 15.

✓ 695

Romano-Campania 312-290

h. Mars r

horse's h. r beh. sickle ROMA

didrachm ✓

BMC LXXIV. 16 B. p. 27. No. 32 C. 2.15.M 12.

✓ 696

Romano-Campania 312-290

h. Mars. r.

horse's h. r. beh. sickle. ROMA

Æ 1/2 litra

BMC LXXIV. 18 E. 10.21.21. .29

v 697

Romano-Campania Period II. 312-286

h. Mars, helmeted r.

horse's head, bridled r., beh. harpa ROMA

¼ litra v

BM LXXIV. 18. Weber. 279. G.3.11.11. 3.75

v 688

Romano-Campania 312-290

h. Apollo r.

free horse galloping l., ab. ROMA

didrachm

Period II, Series IV. unc.

BM. LXXIV. 19. C. 6.4.25 70

699

Romano-Campania Period II. 312-286

h. Apollo, laureate, r.

Gridled horse galloping l. ROMA

1/2

1/4 litra ✓

BM. LXXIV. 20. Hrebel 281. G. 3 pl. 20. 12.

✓ 700

Rome

240-229

h. Mars r. ↓X

eagle ROMA

first R. N N 60 sestertii ✓

Series II

BM XII. 1. R. 12.11.22 100.

701

Romano-Campania 290-240

Janus h.

youth, frig o 2 warriors taking oath ROMA

Æ 1/2 stater

Evans Col. 2

BMC LXXIV.22 R. II. 15. 22 147.50

702

Romano-Campania 290-240

Janus (high relief)

Jupiter in quadriga ROMA (incuse)

didrachm

BMC LXXIV.23 B. I. II. B. 23 THG

703

Romano-Campania 290-240

Janus (low relief)

Jupiter in quadriga ROMA (incuse)

didrachm

BMC LXXV. 1 B. I. II. B. 23 THG

704

Romano-Campania 290-240

Janus

Jupiter in quadriga ROMA (in relief)

didrachm

BMC LXXV. 4. B. 24. R. II. B. 20 3.

✓ 705

Romano-Campania

290-240

Janus

Jupiter in quadriga ROMA (in relief)

didrachm ✓

BMC LXXV. 4. B. I. II. B. 24.